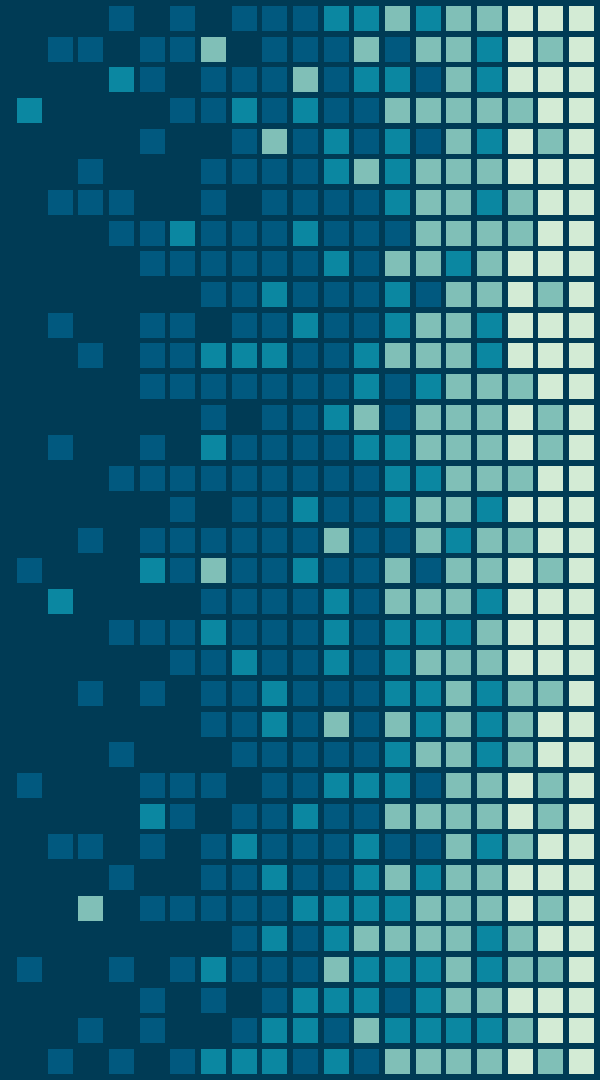


SISTEMA DE  
RECOMENDAÇÃO  
COM NEO4J +  
SURPRISE





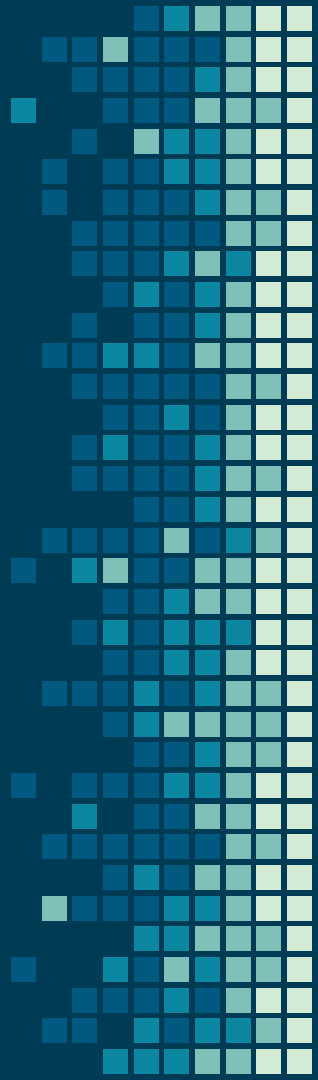
# MORVANA BONIN

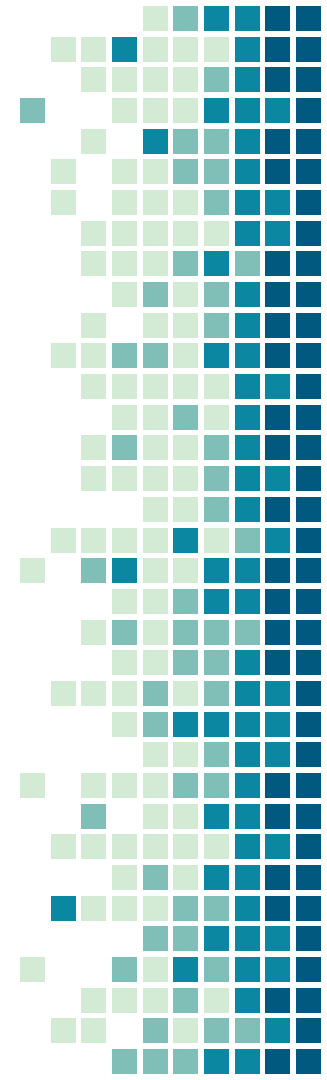
- Analista de Desenvolvimento na KingHost,
- Estudante em Análise e Desenvolvimento de Sistemas
- Fundadora e uma das coordenadores do Meetup Microservices de Poa
- Entusiasta de Machine Learning
- Fã de animes e mangás.



# Sistemas de Recomendação

The most successful and widespread application of machine learning technologies in business



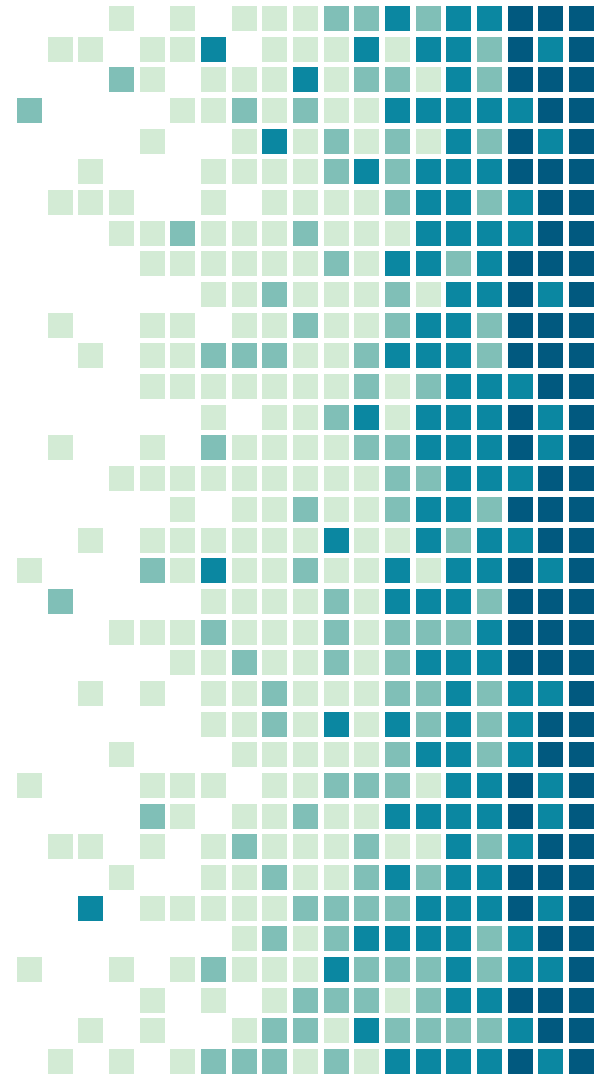


“ São classificados nos tipos

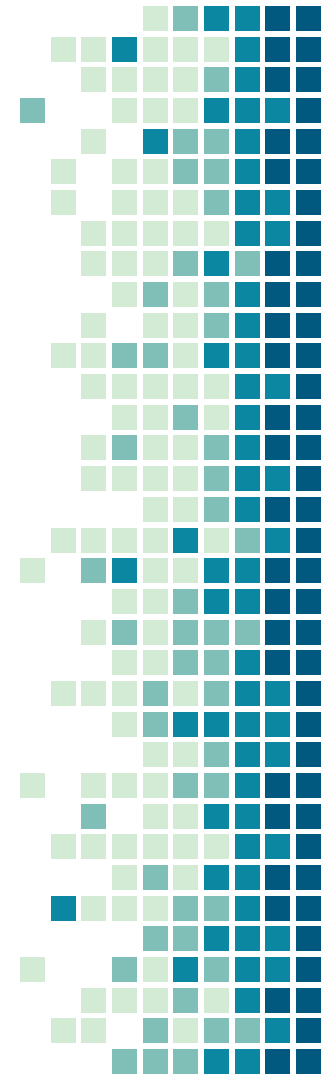
- Sistemas baseados em **filtragem de conteúdo**
- Sistemas baseados em **filtragem colaborativa**
- Sistemas **híbridos**

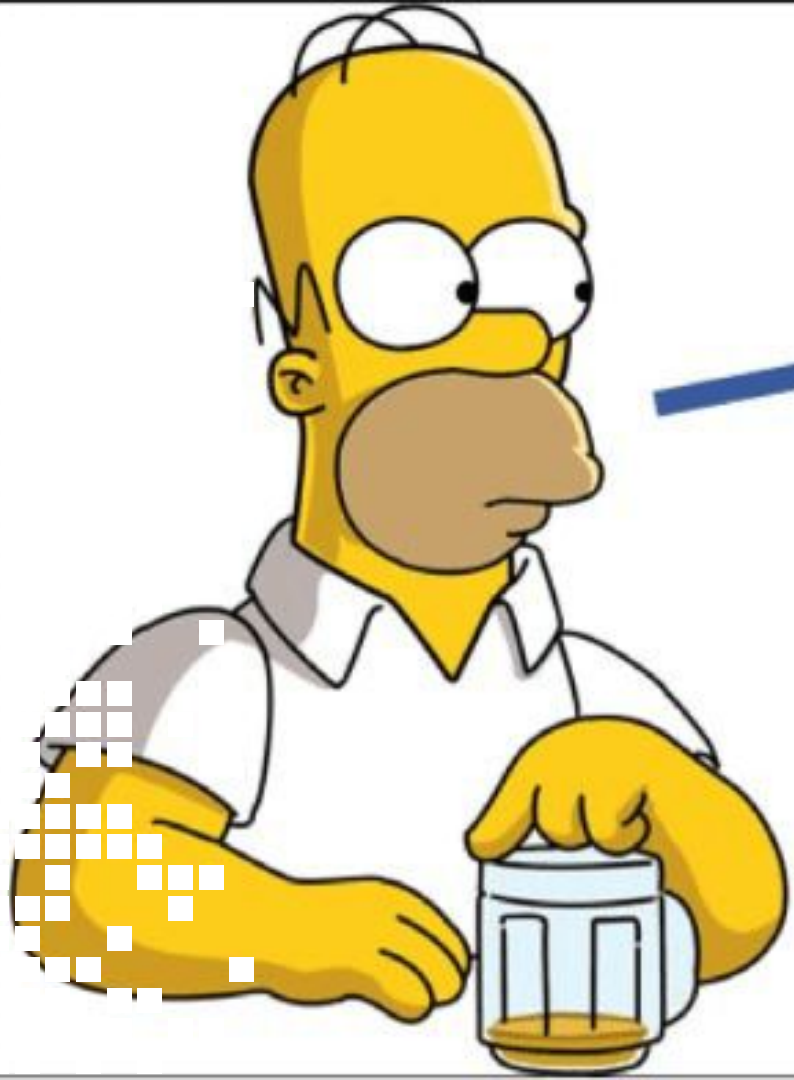
# Content-based systems

*examine properties of the items recommend*



- Examina as propriedades dos itens recomendados
- Fazem a sugestão semelhantes aos que o usuário demonstrou interesse no passado
- Ou sugestão sobre as configurações de preferências do usuário.





similar



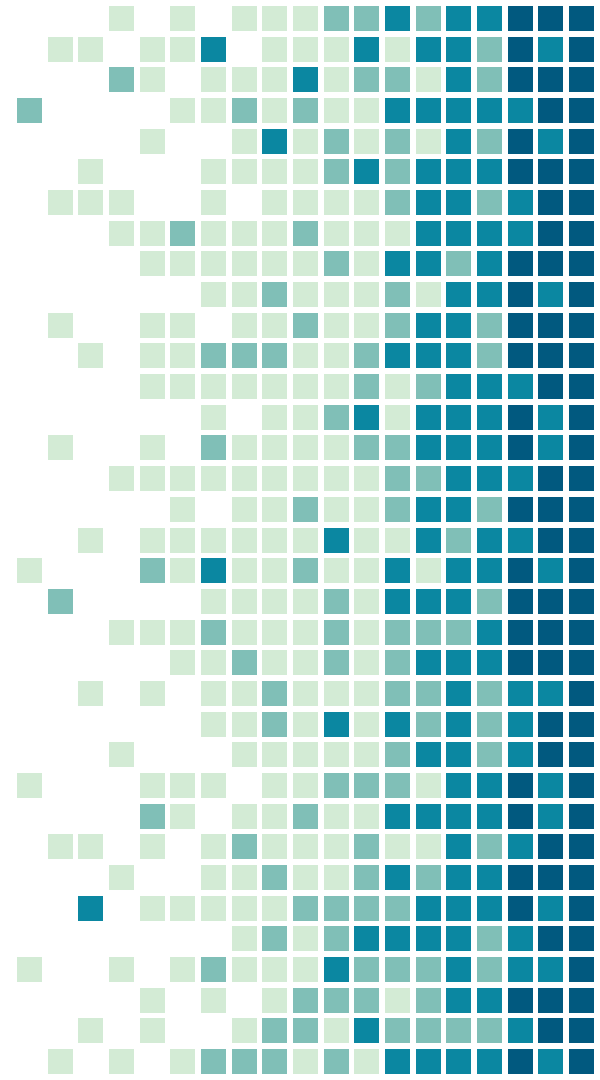
recommend



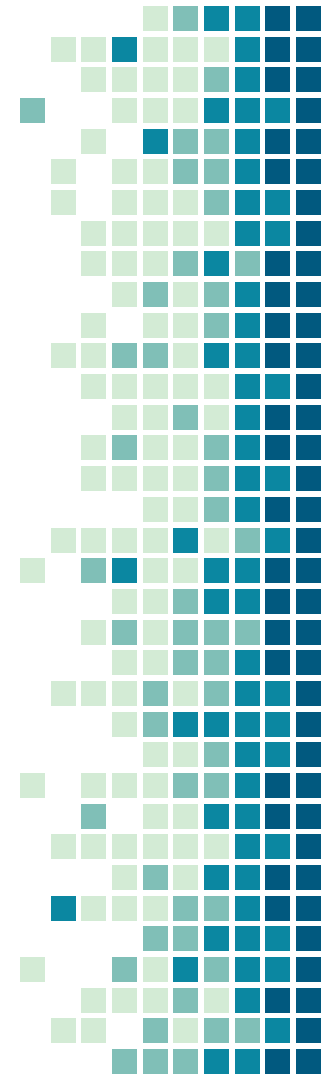


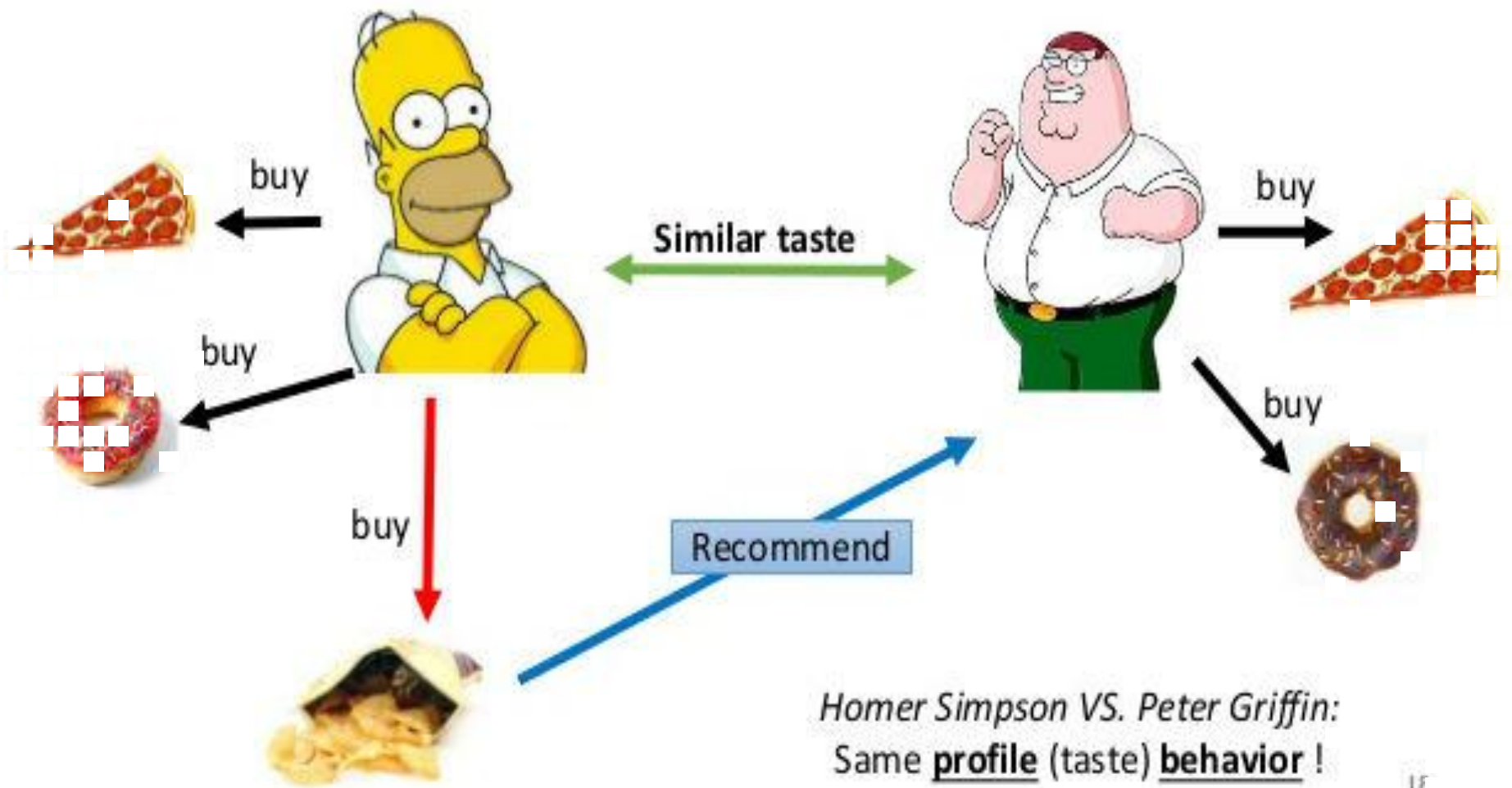
# Collaborative-filtering systems

*recommend items based on similarity  
measures between users and/ or items*



- Recomendação baseada na similaridade medida entre usuários e/ou itens.
- Essa medição pode ser uma escala de pontuação baseado em estrelas
  - ícone caracterizando gostei e não gostei (avaliação binária)
  - através da postagem de comentários sobre o item.

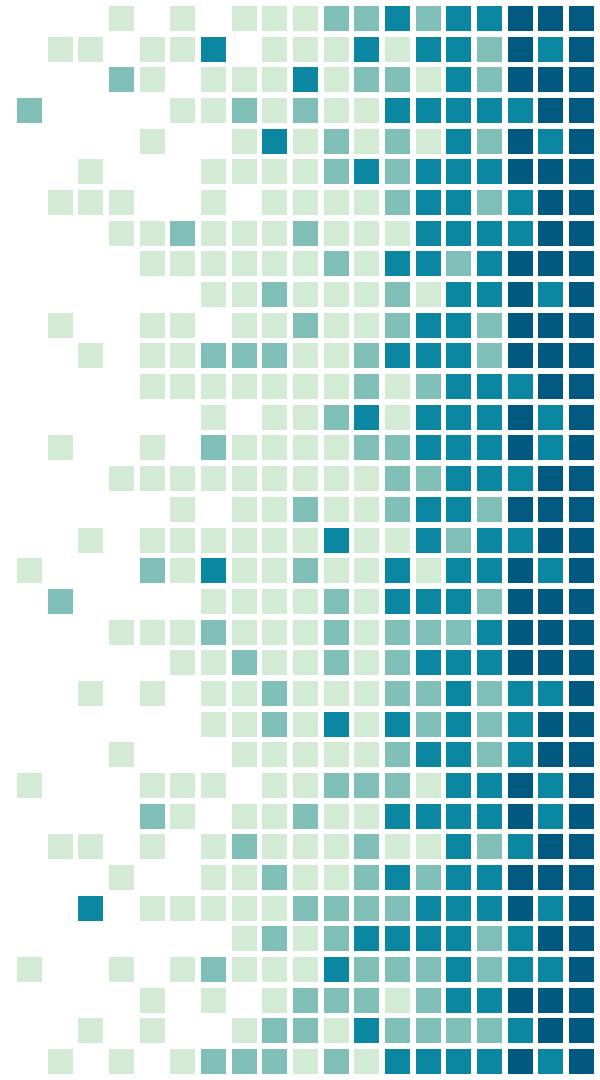




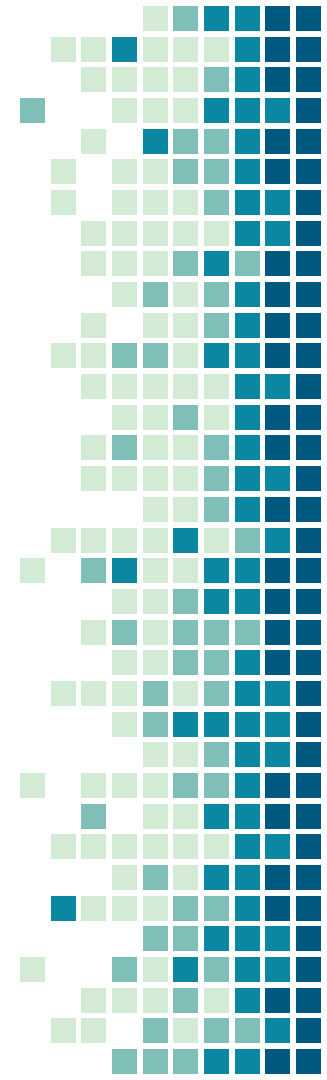
Homer Simpson VS. Peter Griffin:  
Same profile (taste) behavior !

# Hybrid systems

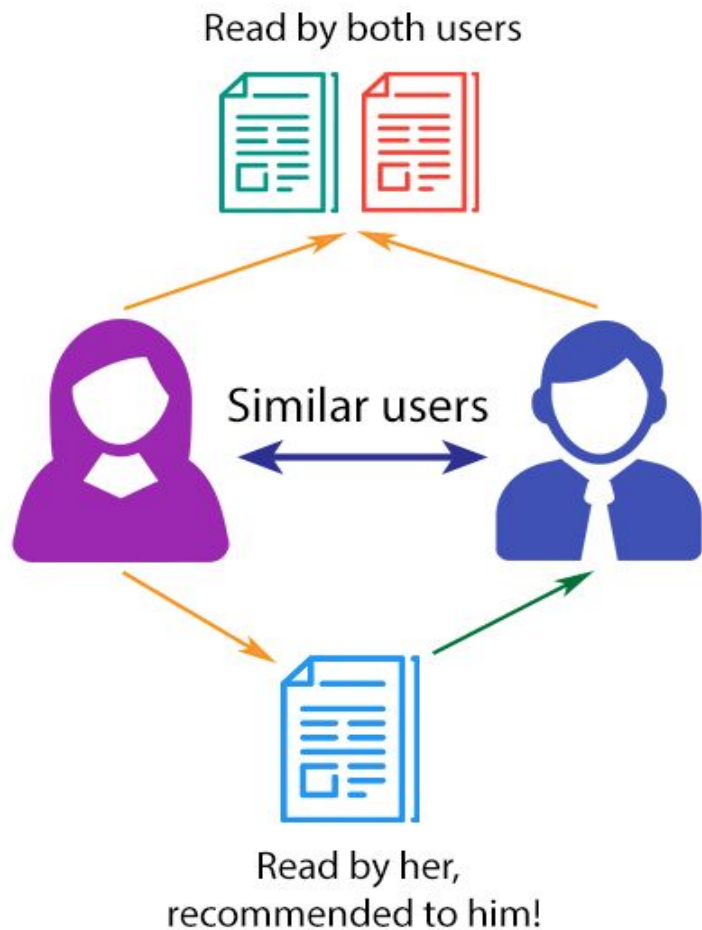
*both content-based filtering and collaborative filtering have their strengths and weaknesses*



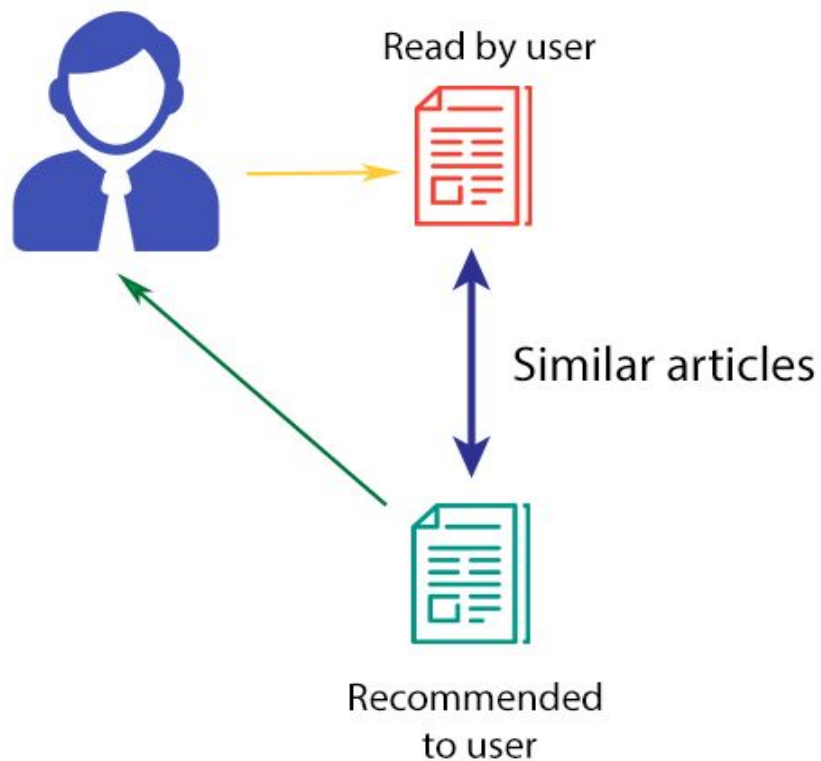
- Fortalecem as vantagens e minimizam as principais desvantagens da filtragem baseada em conteúdo e filtragem colaborativa
- Combinam diferentes métodos.
- Ajuda no chamado cold-start



## COLLABORATIVE FILTERING



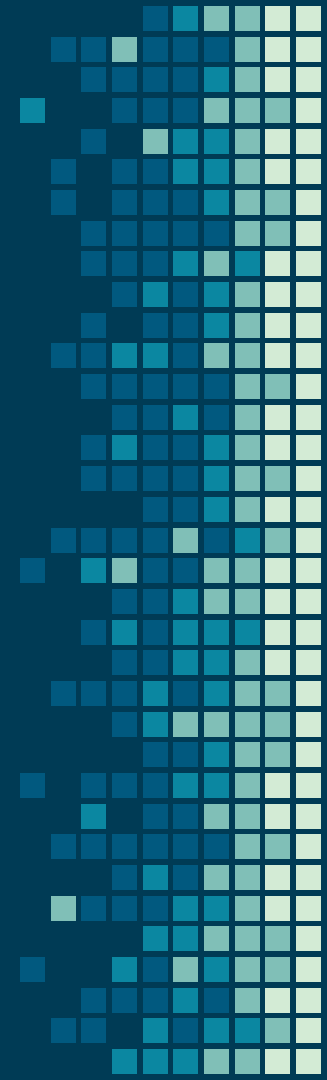
## CONTENT-BASED FILTERING

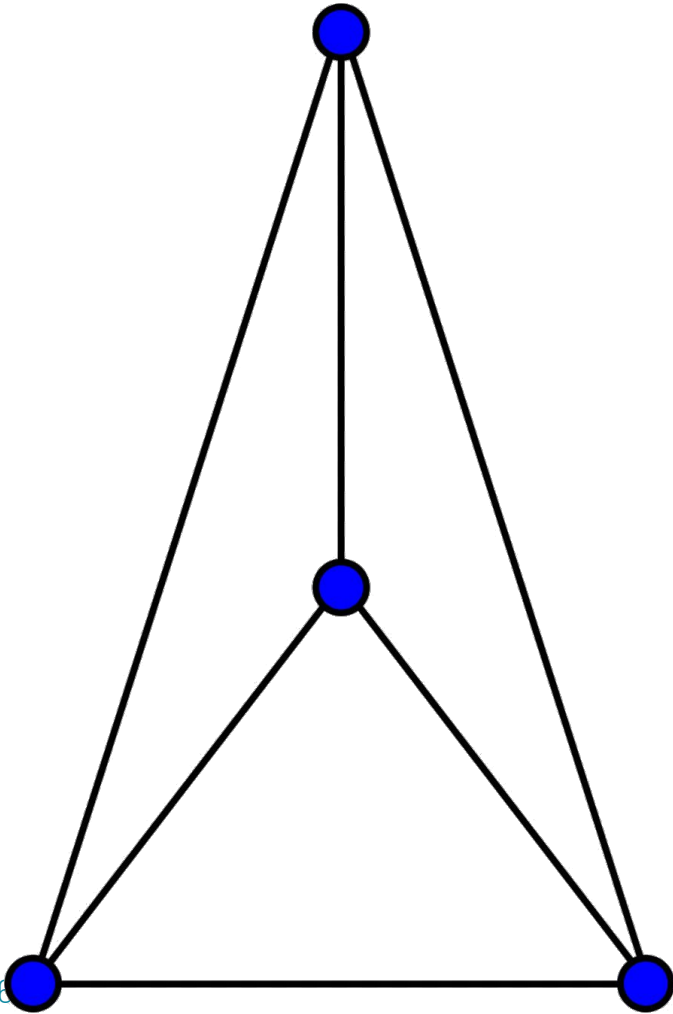




# Neo4j

Graph Databases for connected data

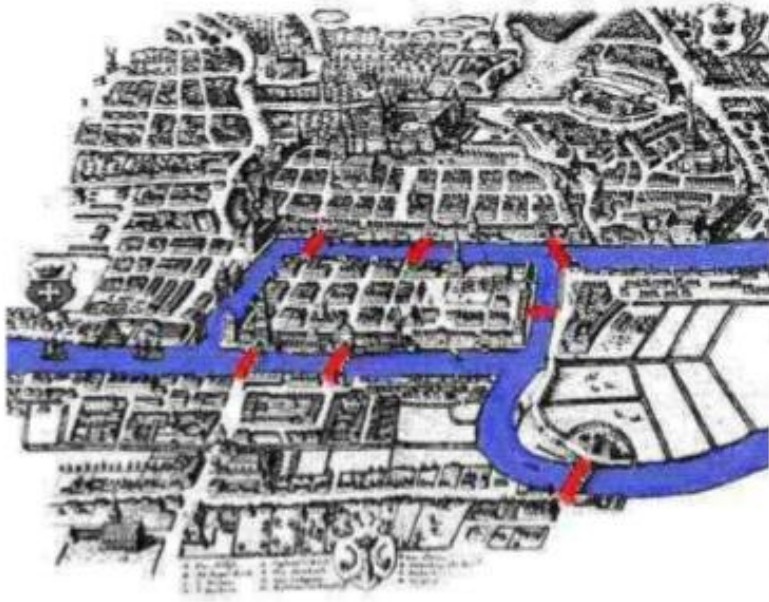




um conjunto de  
vértices e arestas  
que se ligam em  
pares de vértices  
distintos.

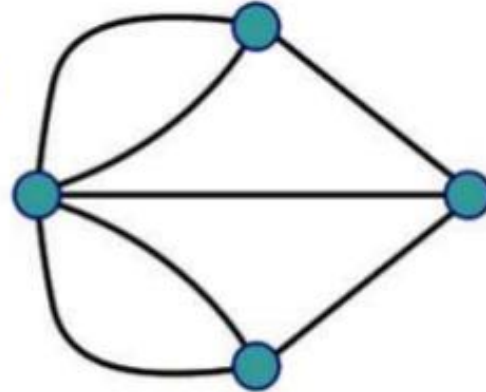




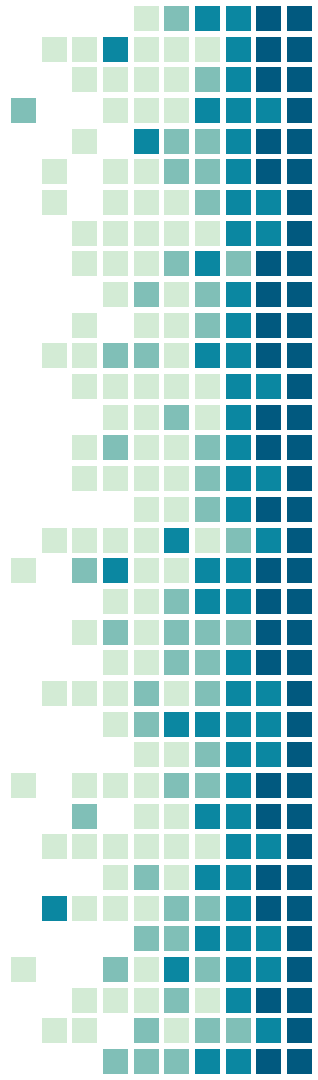


1736

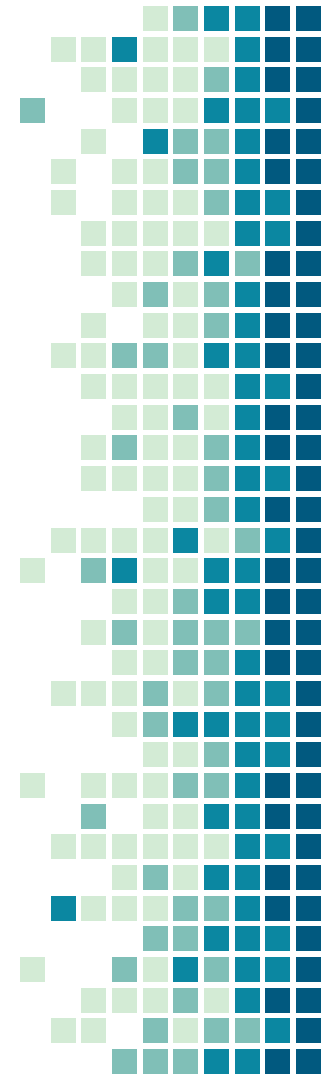
Leonhard Euler

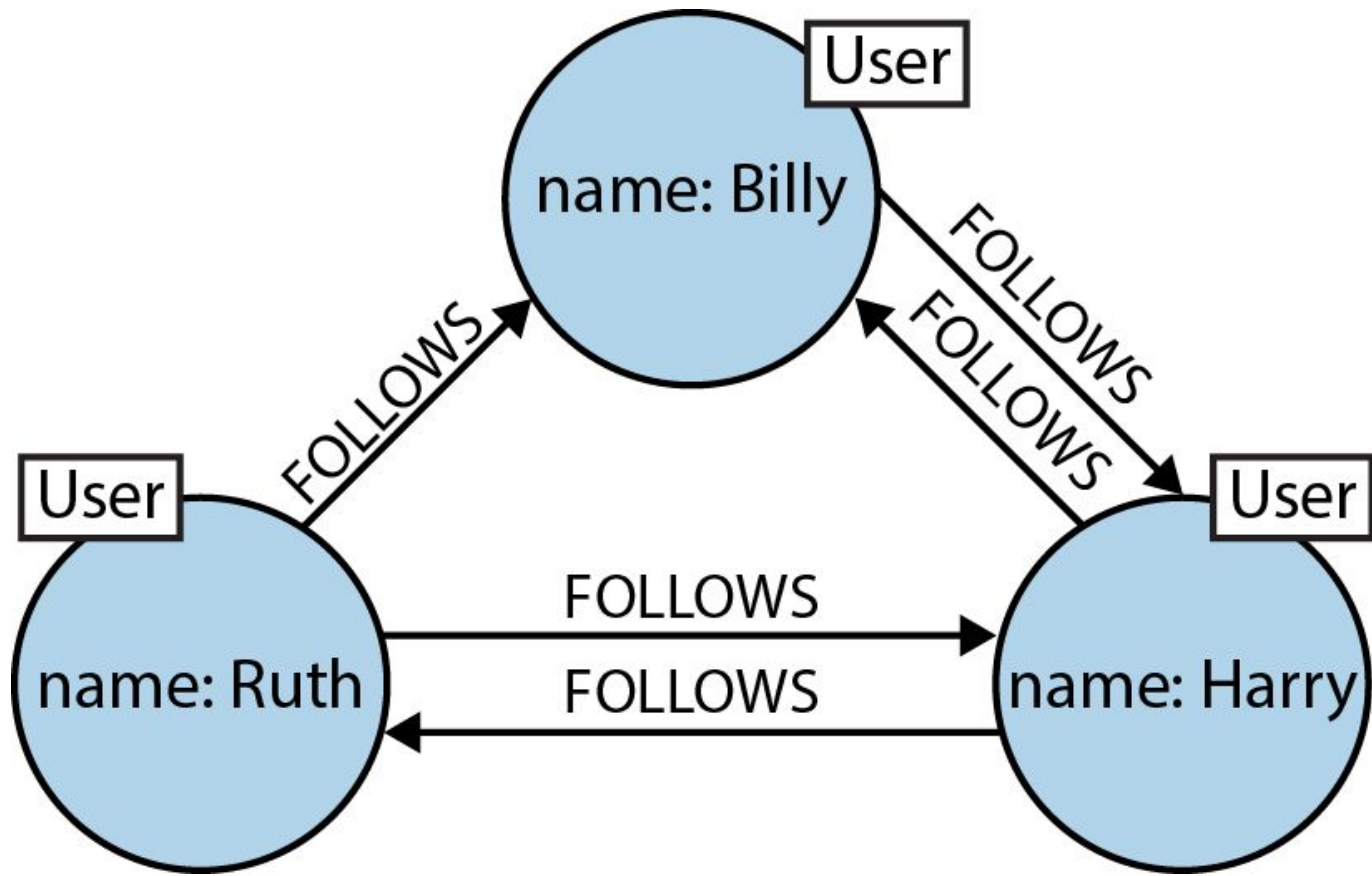
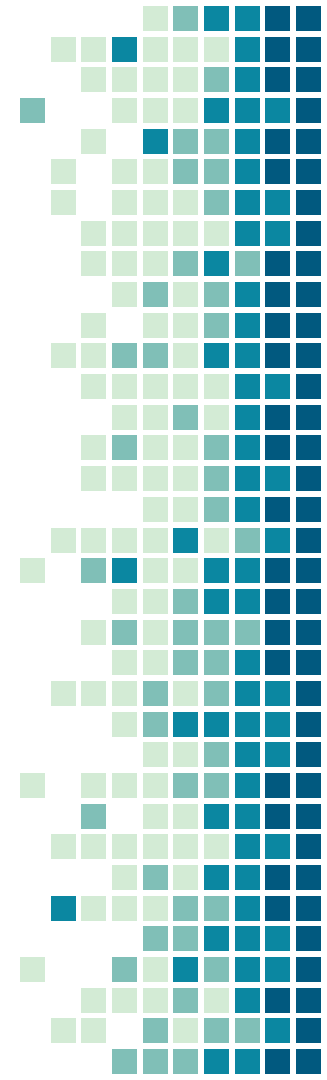


As pontes de Königsberg

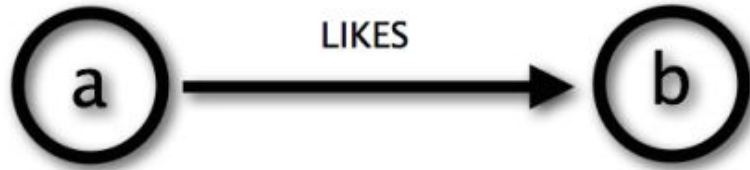


Muitas situações do mundo real podem ser convenientemente descritas por meio de diagrama.





## Cypher using relationship 'likes'



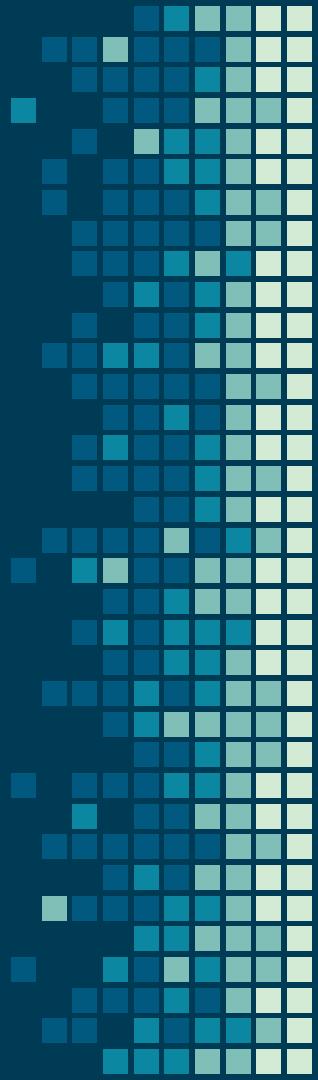
## Cypher

(a) -[:LIKES]-> (b)



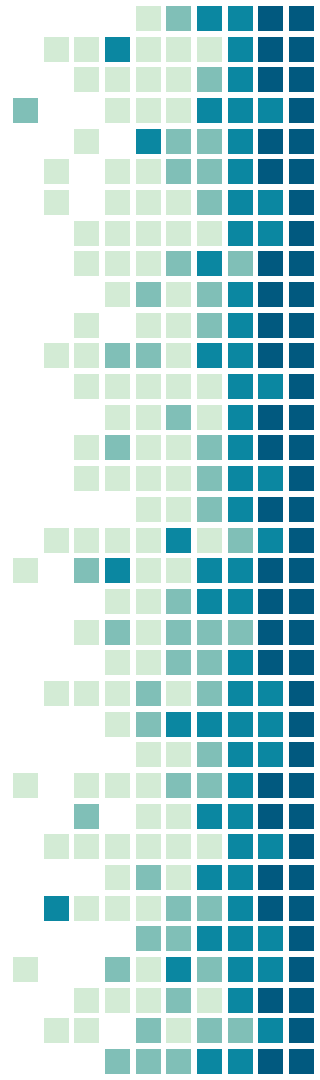
# Surprise Python

A scikit building and analyzing  
recommender systems.

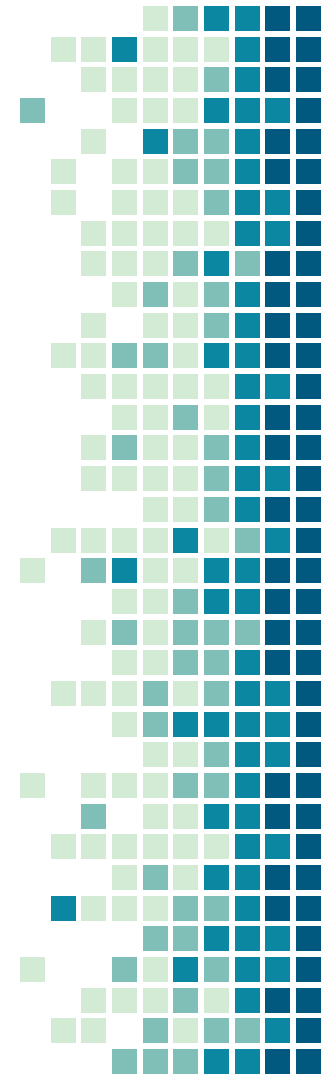




é um scikit Python  
para criar e analisar  
sistemas de  
recomendação.



- Implantação de vários algoritmos de recomendação
- Documentação rica e detalhada.
- Benchmark dos algoritmos sendo uma delas a medida RMSE.

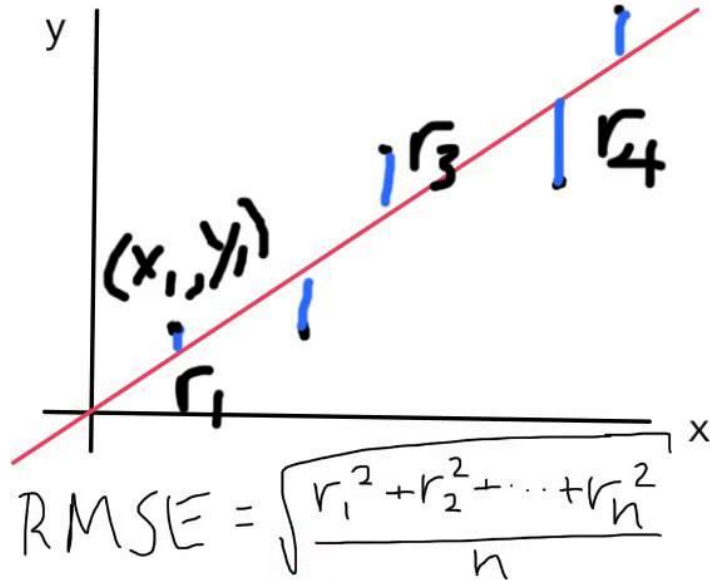


<b>Movielens 100k</b>	<b>RMSE</b>	<b>MAE</b>	<b>Time</b>
SVD	0.934	0.737	0:00:11
SVD++	0.92	0.722	0:09:03
NMF	0.963	0.758	0:00:15
Slope One	0.946	0.743	0:00:08
k-NN	0.98	0.774	0:00:10
Centered k-NN	0.951	0.749	0:00:10
k-NN Baseline	0.931	0.733	0:00:12
Co-Clustering	0.963	0.753	0:00:03
Baseline	0.944	0.748	0:00:01
Random	1.514	1.215	0:00:01

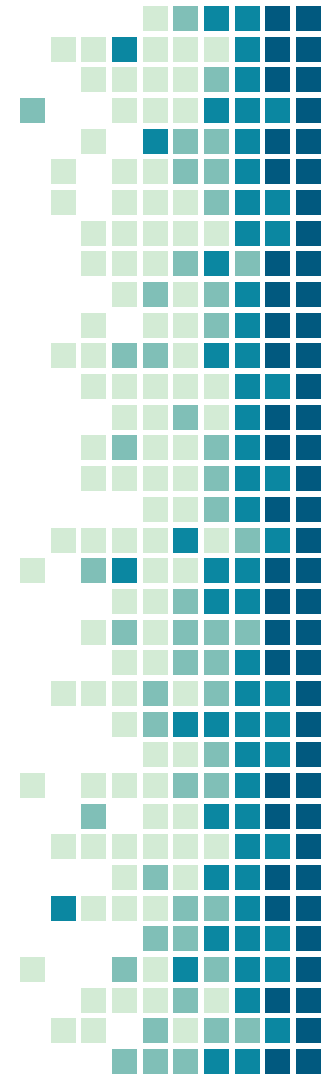
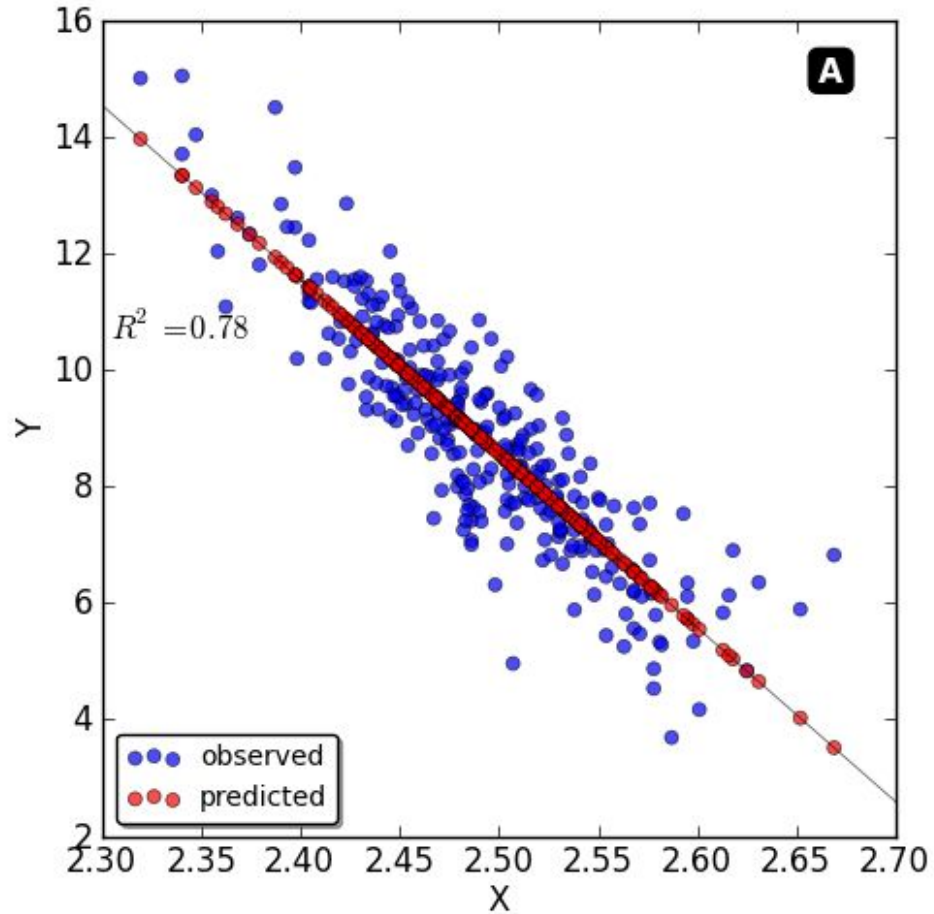
<b>Movielens 1M</b>	<b>RMSE</b>	<b>MAE</b>	<b>Time</b>
SVD	0.873	0.686	0:02:13
SVD++	0.862	0.673	2:54:19
NMF	0.916	0.724	0:02:31
Slope One	0.907	0.715	0:02:31
k-NN	0.923	0.727	0:05:27
Centered k-NN	0.929	0.738	0:05:43
k-NN Baseline	0.895	0.706	0:05:55
Co-Clustering	0.915	0.717	0:00:31
Baseline	0.909	0.719	0:00:19
Random	1.504	1.206	0:00:19



# Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE)



# MAE - Mean Absolute Error



# OBRIGADA!

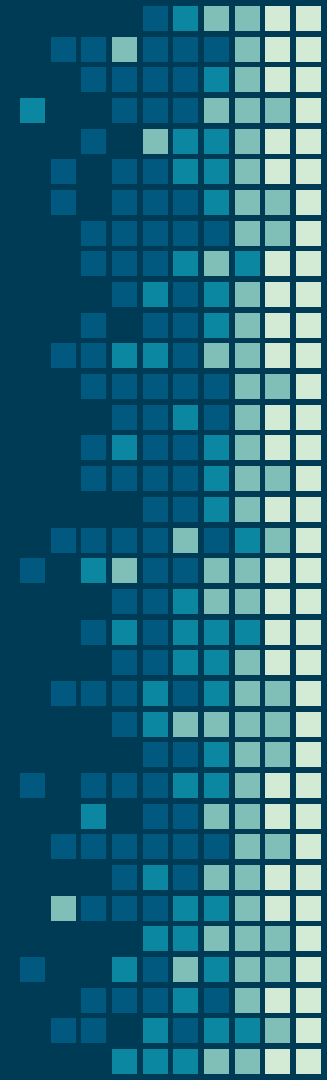
## Perguntas?

Meus contatos:

@morvanabonin

[morvanabonin@gmail.com](mailto:morvanabonin@gmail.com)

[morvana.bonin@king.host](mailto:morvana.bonin@king.host)



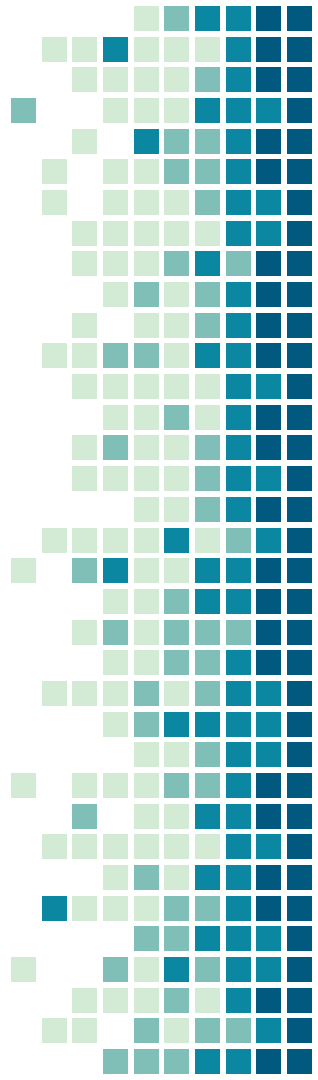
# REFERÊNCIAS

Estudo de Técnicas de Filtragem Híbrida em Sistemas de Recomendação de Produtos  
<<http://www.cin.ufpe.br/~tg/2013-2/cemb.pdf>>

Bridges of Königsberg and Graph Theory  
<<http://www.mathscareers.org.uk/article/bridges-of-konigsberg-and-graph-theory>>

Machine Learning for Recommender systems — Part 1 (algorithms, evaluation and cold start)  
<<https://medium.com/recombee-blog/machine-learning-for-recommender-systems-part-1-algorithms-evaluation-and-cold-start-6f696683d0ed>>

Mining of Massive Datasets <<http://infolab.stanford.edu/~ullman/mmds/ch9.pdf>>



Graph Databases Will Change Your Freakin' Life (Best Intro Into Graph Databases)

<<https://youtu.be/GekQqFZm7mA>>

Neo4j o que? Uma visão prática do banco de dados orientado a grafos

<<https://neo4j.com/news/neo4j-o-que-uma-visao-pratica-do-banco-de-dados-orientado-a-grafos>>

SciKits <<http://scikits.appspot.com/>>

Surprise Python <[https://surprise.readthedocs.io/en/stable/getting\\_started.html](https://surprise.readthedocs.io/en/stable/getting_started.html)>

Cypher Reference Card <<https://neo4j.com/docs/pdf/neo4j-cypher-refcard-stable.pdf>>

MAE and RMSE — Which Metric is Better?

<<https://medium.com/human-in-a-machine-world/mae-and-rmse-which-metric-is-better-e60ac3bde13d>>

