## THE STATE OF THE STATE REACT STATE MANAGEMENT IN 2019



**@YTHECOMBINATOR** 























## **BRING ME THAT!**



### **APOLLO LINK STATE** STOCKROOM MOBX **REDUX-ACT UNSTATED SETSTATE()** REDUX HOOKS CONTEXT

### **REACT AUTOMATA** FREACTAL IMMFR **ALFA**

### REWORM RELAY

### I README.md

### One Packing List App Written in:

Technology	React
setState	$\bigcirc$ ()
React 16.x Context	$\bigcirc$ ()
Redux	$\bigcirc$ ()
MobX	\$ <b>(</b> )



https://github.com/GantMan/ReactStateMuseum





"Javascript Fatigue" by Eric Clemnons

## HAS THE SO-CALLED JAVASCRIPT FATIGUE **REACHED (REACT) STATE MANAGEMENT?**

### **APOLLO LINK STATE** STOCKROOM MOBX **REDUX-ACT UNSTATED SETSTATE()** REDUX HOOKS CONTEXT

### **REACT AUTOMATA** FREACTAL IMMFR **ALFA**

### REWORM RELAY

## STOCKROOM

## TLDR;

### Offload store management logic to a separate web worker.

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← → C 🔒 GitHub, Inc. [US]   https://github.com/developit/stockroom				
Search or jump to	7 Pull requests Issue	es Marketplace Explore		
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Branch: master - New pull requ	est	Create new file Upload file	es Find File Clone or download -	
developit Merge pull request #10	from Kanaye/fix-#8		Latest commit dd83f17 18 days ago	
🖬 demo	Add demo		a year ago	
src	Merge pull request #10 from Kanaye/fix-#8		18 days ago	

### https://github.com/developit/stockroom





@\_developit @mxstbr Very cool, although now I'm curious what kinds of apps you've run into where the store code was pinning the CPU. That hasn't been my experience in my (extremely limited) experience with this kind of thing, but would be cool to hear about your experience.



Sasha Aickin @xander76 4:02pm - 27 Jan 2018



Jason Miller 😻 🕸 @\_developit · 27 de jan de 2018 Em resposta a @xander76 @mxstbr None, I use this to avoid memory pressure on the main thread. S Traduzir Tweet

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Alexey Migutsky @mr\_mig\_by · 28 de jan de 2018 Em resposta a @xander76 @\_developit @mxstbr

1,

S Traduzir Tweet





Federico Zivolo @FezVrasta · 27 de jan de 2018

Em resposta a @xander76 @\_developit @mxstbr

think it's the most common use case

S Traduzir Tweet









- We have that kind of code in Microsoft To-Do. It's a fat client, some features are
- CPU-bound for high number of to-dos (think full-text search as an example)



- where I work we use them to compute stuff needed to render canvas/webgl, I



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None, I use this to avoid memory pressure on the main thread. Alexey Migutsky @mr\_mig\_by · 28 de jan de 2018 Em resposta a @xander76 @\_developit @mxstbr We have that kind of code in Microsoft To-Do. It's a fat client, some features are CPU-bound for high number of to-dos (think full-text search as an example) S Traduzir Tweet Federico Zivolo @FezVrasta · 27 de jan de 2018 Em resposta a @xander76 @\_developit @mxstbr where I work we use them to compute stuff needed to render canvas/webgl, I think it's the most common use case

S Traduzir Tweet





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## HGHLIGHTS:

### → + Performance

→ Good for **CPU-bound** store mutations

# **REACT AUTOMATA** FREACTAL IMMER ALFA

## TLDR;

### **Declaratively** describing the behaviour of your application

## FEATURING: A list of states One initial state A list of events that trigger transitions





## HGHLIGHTS:

- → **Preciseness** of specs
- → **Correctness** of code
- → **Less** unimportant state / **Less** if clauses
- Leverage knowledge from non-coders too

## CONS: Lack of familiarity from developers and designers → Small ecosystem

→ Surely an **overkill** for super simple components

# **APOLLO LINK STATE** MOBX STOCKROOM

## TLDR;

### Combine your local and remote state management

## KEY CONCEPTS: $\rightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ cache.

- **DEFAULTS:** Your base state. What you start with.
- **RESOLVERS:** Where all the magic happens to retrieve and update your local data in the Apollo





## HGHLGHTS:

### Getting Apollo set up just for state management can be a **bit of work**

→ A natural way of querying and mutating state

## CONS:

## → Surely an **overkill** for apps that don't heavily depend on remote state



## Query languages for client side state

O RLY<sup>?</sup>

A "must-have" for SQL lovers

Making simple look hard

Mr. JavaBean
## REDUX-ACT UNSTATED SETSTATE() REDUX REWORM

## TLDR,

### Redux best practices without the boilerplate.



https://github.com/jamiebuilds/unstated

actually enjoyed using one. github.com/jamiebuilds/un...



Sindre Sorhus @sindresorhus 4:03pm - 1 Mar 2018

## Unstated is a breath of fresh air for React state management, and the first time I've





### https://github.com/pedronauck/reworm

```
import React from 'react'
import { Provider, create } from 'reworm'
const { set, get } = create({ name: 'John' })
class App extends React.Component {
  componentDidMount() {
    set(prev ⇒ ({ name: 'Peter' + prev.name }))
  render() {
   return (
      <Provider>
        <div>{get(s \Rightarrow s_name)}</div>
      </Provider>
```

## HIGHLIGHTS: → - Boilerplate → + Simplicity

## CONTEXT REWORM RELAY HOOKS

## TLDR,

## Recreate Redux in our React app without actually installing redux and react-redux

## KEY CONCEPTS:

down manually at every level.

→ HOOKS: Let you use state and other React features without writing a class

- → **CONTEXT:** Provides a way to pass data through the component tree without having to pass props





## HIGHLIGHTS: → Less boilerplate than redux itself → No third-party dependencies

## CONS:

## → Still carries some of redux boilerplate → You might face a few perf issues

### Split contexts that don't change together

function Button() {
 let theme = useContext(ThemeContext);
 // The rest of your rendering logic
 return <ExpensiveTree className={theme} />;
}

### Split your component in two, put memo in between

function Button() { let appContextValue = useContext(AppContext); let theme = appContextValue.theme; // Your "selector" return <ThemedButton theme={theme} />

const ThemedButton = memo(({ theme })  $\Rightarrow$  { // The rest of your rendering logic return <ExpensiveTree className={theme} />;

### One component with **useMemo** inside

function Button() { let appContextValue = useContext(AppContext); let theme = appContextValue.theme; // Your "selector"

return useMemo(()  $\Rightarrow$  { // The rest of your rendering logic return <ExpensiveTree className={theme} />; [theme]) },

## HAS THE SO-CALLED JAVASCRIPT FATIGUE **REACHED (REACT) STATE MANAGEMENT?**

## HAS THE SO-CALLED JAVASCRIPT FATIGUE **REACHED (REACT) STATE MANAGEMENT?**

## MAYBE! Ver **BUT SO HAS THE** VANILLA WAY OF **DOING THINGS!**

# **REDUX-ACT UNSTATED SETSTATEO REDUX**

O pauldijou/redux-act: An op	inior × +			
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<> Code (!) Issue	s 3 🕅 Pull requests 0 🔲 Projects 🕻	0 🗉 Wiki 🕕 Security	Insights	
An opinionated lib to javascript redux	s create actions and reducers for Redux	x S <b>27</b> releases	<b>L</b> 17 contributors	ک <b>ٹ</b> Apache-2.0
Branch: master 🕶 🚺	New pull request	Create	new file Upload files F	Find File Clone or download -
Paul Dijou Release	1.7.6		La	atest commit 1ee6c03 8 days ago
examples	[AT] - Updated to React 16 and p	prop-types, renamed JSX cont	aining fil	last year
src	Added string action type test (#6	58)		last year
Test	Fix meta reducer for complex acti	ions with params		8 days ago
babelrc	Update dependencies			17 days ago
	Lindata danandanajaa			17 dava aga

https://github.com/pauldijou/redux-act

const serializeTodo = createAction('SERIALIZE\_TODO');
serializeTodo(1);
// return { type: 'SERIALIZE\_TODO', payload: 1 }

const loading = createReducer({}, initialState.loading)
 .on(actions.fetch, () ⇒ true)
 .on(actions.setQuery, () ⇒ true)

const ids = createReducer({}, initialState.ids)
 .on(actions.setIds, (state, payload) ⇒ [...payload])
 .on(actions.delete, (state, payload) ⇒ {
 return [...state.filter((id) ⇒ id ≠ payload)];
 });

## HGHLIGHTS: → Less boilerplate than plain redux → **Piping** syntax for reducers

### REACT AUTOMATA FR

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IMMER ALFA

## INTERMISSION I IMMUTABILITY

## WHY:





## WHY: → - Breakable → + Debuggable → + Performant

### FULL RECONCILIATION

### REACT RECONCILIATION

### REACT + IMMUTABLE



## WHY: → - Breakable → + Debuggable → + Performant

### FULL RECONCILIATION O(N^3)

### REACT RECONCILIATION O(N)

REACT + IMMUTABLE O(LOGN)





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### https://github.com/immutable-js/immutable-js

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Deep persistent changes setIn() deleteIn() updateIn() mergeln() mergeDeepIn()

Transient changes withMutations() asMutable() wasAltered()

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Combination flatten()

Reducing a value reduce() reduceRight() every() some() join() isEmpty() count()

map() mapKeys() mapEntries() flatMap() filter() flip() filterNot() reverse() sort() sortBy() groupBy() Conversion to JavaScript types toJS() toJSON() toArray() toObject() Conversion to Seq toSeq() toKeyedSeq() toIndexedSeq() toSetSeq() Sequence functions concat() [Symbol.iterator]() Value equality

equals()

has() includes() first() last() Reading deep values getIn() hasIn() Conversion to Collections toMap() toOrderedMap() toSet() toOrderedSet() toList() toStack() Iterators keys() values() entries() Collections (Seq) keySeq() valueSeq() entrySeq()

Side effects

Search for va find() findLast() findEntry() findLastEntry findKey() findLastKey() keyOf() lastKeyOf() max() maxBy() min() minBy()

Comparison

isSubset()

isSuperset()



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[Symbol.iterator]()	valueSeq() entrySeq()	isSubset()
Value equality equals()	Side effects	isSuperset()



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### https://github.com/kolodny/immutability-helper

```
import update from "immutability-helper"
const reducer = (state, action) \Rightarrow {
    switch (action_type) {
        case ADD_TAG:
            return update(state, {
                 [action.id]: {
                     tags: {
                         $push: [action.tag]
                     }
             })
        default:
            return state
    ٦
```


# Query languages for client side state

O RLY<sup>?</sup>

A "must-have" for SQL lovers

Making simple look hard

Mr. JavaBean

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.vscode	dev: default to	dev: default to local typescript in vscode		3 months ago		
performance_tests	Update readme	Update readme		9 months ago		
tests_	fix: revert Map	fix: revert Map support		6 days ago		
images	Picked a logo	Picked a logo		8 months ago		

https://github.com/immerjs/immer

- const map1 = { foo: 1, bar: 2 } const map2 = Immutable.Map(map1)
- const { foo, bar } = map2
- console.log(foo) // undefined console.log(bar) // undefined

const map1 = { foo: 1, bar: 2 } const map2 = produce(map1, draft ⇒ { draft\_foo += 10 })

const { foo, bar } = map2

console.log(foo) // 11 console.log(map1.bar == bar) // true

const map1 = { foo: 1, bar: 2 } const map2 = produce(map1, draft ⇒ { draft.foo += 10

const { foo, bar } = map2

console.log(foo) // 11 console.log(map1.bar  $\equiv$  bar) // true

## exposes a single default function that does all the work

const map1 = { foo: 1, bar: 2 } const map2 = produce(map1, draft ⇒ { draft.foo += 10 })

const { foo, bar } = map2

console.log(foo) // 11 console.log(map1.bar  $\equiv$  bar) // true

apply all your changes to a temporarily draft State, which is a proxy of the currentState.

const map1 = { foo: 1, bar: 2 } const map2 = produce(map1, draft ⇒ { draft.foo += 10

### const { foo, bar } = map2

console.log(foo) // 11 console.log(map1.bar  $\equiv$  bar) // true

your objects and arrays are really JavaScript objects and arrays, so you can do everything you would normally

// add a tag to a todo { ...state, [action.id]: { ...state[action.id], tags: [ ...state[action.id].tags, action\_tag ٦ // add a tag to a todo state[action.id].tags.push(action.tag)

# ALSO: → ES5 Fallback → Strongly typed → Small (4KB) → Currying

ALSO:

### → Fast Auto freezing → Equivalent perf to ImmutableJS → Supports hooks!

If you like MobX, I highly recommend following along @mweststrate's work on Immer. While MobX is pretty far removed from the vision of where we're going with React. Immer is dead on.



Sebastian Markbåge @sebmarkbage 2:43pm - 23 Aug 2018

Recipe for success: take something that's easy to debug, and make it less annoying to write. Thanks to **@mweststrate** for immer! github.com/mweststrate/im...



Dan Abramov @dan\_abramov 5:50pm - 10 Jul 2018







~ senior software engineer, **Front-End** @beakyn

~ @ythecombinator on the webs

~ addicted to emojis, memes and beer



https://bit.ly/react-state-management-in-2019





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